

Message Text

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CA-01 IO-13 NEA-11 AF-10 ARA-10 OMB-01 /143 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/EE:I M SILINS

APPROVED BY EUR:G S VEST

EUR/EE:N G ANDREWS

EUR/SE:J MORTON

EUR/NE:R WOODS

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 146104

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PEPR, NATO, CVIS, PARM, HU, CY, GR, TU, UR, RO

SUBJECT: VEST/NICOLAE MEETING, JUNE 2

1. SUMMARY. ROMANIAN AMBASSADOR NICOLAE CALLED ON ASSISTANT SECRETARY VEST JUNE 2, PRIMARILY TO DISCUSS THE NATO SUMMIT (NICOLAE WAS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN "BLOC-TO-BLOC" RELATIONS) AND RECENT TALKS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY ON CYPRUS. OTHER TOPICS INCLUDED VEST'S TRAVEL THIS MONTH TO ROMANIA, EXTENSION OF THE US-ROMANIAN TRADE AGREEMENT AND MFN, KEKKONEN'S PROPOSAL FOR A NORDIC NUCLEAR-FREE ZONE, AND US-USSR RELATIONS. EUR/EE DIRECTOR ANDREWS ALSO PARTICIPATED. END SUMMARY.

2. VEST TRAVEL. VEST SAID HE LOOKS FORWARD TO HIS TRIP BUT REGRETS IT WOULD HAVE TO BE SO SHORT. HE SAID HE EXPECTS

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TO ARRIVE IN BUCHAREST SATURDAY, JUNE 24 FROM BRUSSELS AND WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE SOON AFTER THE JOINT COUNCIL SESSIONS, PROBABLY BY WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28. VEST SAID HE LOOKS FORWARD TO DISCUSSING MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST WITH ROMANIAN OFFICIALS.

3. NATO SUMMIT. NICOLAE WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER ANY UNDER-

STANDING HAD BEEN REACHED AT THE SUMMIT ON "BLOC-TO BLOC" RELATIONS, AND WHETHER THIS REPRESENTED ANY CHANGE FROM

PREVIOUS NATO POLICY. VEST GAVE HIM A COPY OF THE UN-CLASSIFIED NATO EAST-WEST STUDY, WHICH ADDRESSES BOTH NATO RELATIONS WITH THE USSR AND WITH INDIVIDUAL WARSAW PACT STATES. VEST SAID THAT IN SOME CONTEXTS, FOR EXAMPLE IN ASSESSING THE MILITARY BALANCE, WE LOOK AT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WHOLES; I.E., NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT. IN OTHER CONTEXTS, SUCH AS THE BELGRADE CSCE FOLLOW-UP CONFERENCE, WE LOOK AT THE PARTICIPATION AND VIEWS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES. OVERALL, BOTH PERSPECTIVES ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. NICOLAE COMMENTED THAT HE PERCEIVED SOME DIFFERENCE OF VIEW BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THIS RESPECT. HE ASKED WHETHER THE CLOSE VOTE IN THE HOUSE ON THE HUNGARIAN TRADE AGREEMENT MIGHT BE EXPLAINED BY THE FACT THAT CONGRESS LOOKS AT THE EAST AS A BLOC. VEST RESPONDED THAT THERE IS SOME BASIS FOR THAT CONCLUSION. THERE IS A GENERAL TENDENCY AT PRESENT TO LOOK AT EAST-WEST QUESTIONS IN A SLIGHTLY TOUGHER WAY, AND PERHAPS THIS HAD SOME IMPACT ON THE HUNGARIAN VOTE. ON THE POSITIVE SIDE, VEST NOTED, HUNGARIAN ACTION ON DIVIDED FAMILY CASES WAS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT, SINCE DURING THE HEARINGS QUESTIONS WERE RAISED ABOUT EACH INDIVIDUAL CASE. VEST INFORMED NICOLAE THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD SIGNED AND SENT TO THE CONGRESS ON JUNE 2 HIS RECOMMENDATION THAT MFN

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AND THE ROMANIAN-US TRADE AGREEMENT BE RENEWED, ADDING THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD HAVE TO WORK WITH ENTHUSIASM TO ENSURE THAT THE HEARINGS GO WELL. NICOLAE COMMENTED WERYLY THAT HE IS TIRED OF THIS ANNUAL ENTHUSIASM AND SAID THAT SEN. RIBICOFF WAS AS WELL. NICOLAE ASKED WHETHER NATO COULD BE EXPECTED TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. VEST SAID NO, NOT AS AN ORGANIZATION, SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT NATO TERRITORY. BUT NATO MEMBERS CAN RAISE ISSUES OF INTEREST TO THEM IN THESE MEETINGS. FOR EXAMPLE, BELGIUM AND FRANCE HAD DISCUSSED THE SITUATION IN ZAIRE. NOT MUCH HAD BEEN SAID AT THE SUMMIT ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.

4. NORDIC NUCLEAR-FREE ZONE. NICOLAE ASKED FOR VEST'S REACTION TO FINNISH PRESIDENT KEKKONEN'S PROPOSAL FOR A NORDIC NUCLEAR FREE ZONE. (KEKKONEN MOST RECENTLY FLOATED THIS PROPOSAL DURING A SPEECH ON MAY 8 IN STOCKHOLM TO THE SWEDISH FOREIGN POLICY INSTITUTE.) VEST REPLIED THAT HE PERSONALLY DID NOT BELIEVE THIS IDEA WAS A GOOD ANSWER TO THE QUESTION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY. NATO WANTS TO BE FREE TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN CASE OF AN INVASION OF NORWAY. AT THE SAME TIME, VEST POINTED OUT, THERE ARE NO NUCLEAR ARMS BASED IN DENMARK OR NORWAY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE

USSR HAS NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ITS NORTHWEST CORNER. IT MAKE; NO SENSE TO MAKE SCANDINAVIA NUCLEAR FREE AND LEAVE SOVIET NUKE'S NEXT DOOR. VEST STRESSED THAT THESE ARE HIS PERSONAL VIEWS, THAT HE WAS NOT AGAINST NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES

IN PRINCIPLE, BUT THIS APPROACH DOES NOT PROVIDE THE ANSWER TO EUROPEAN SECURITY.

5. GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS AND CYPRUS. VEST DESCRIBED THE CURRENT IMPASSE IN GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS OVER CYPRUS, WHICH RELATES IN PART TO THE US ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST TURKEY. VEST SAID THAT WE HAVE RESOLVED TO TRY TO LIFT THE EMBARGO AND WILL BE WORKING DETERMINEDLY WITH THE CON-

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6. US-USSR RELATIONS. NICOLAE ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY NEWS ON SALT. VEST REPLIED THAT MOST RECENT NEWS, ESPECIALLY THE JUNE 2 ARTICLE IN THE WASHINGTON POST, WAS WRONG AND THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD JUST CALLED A PRESS CONFERENCE TO CORRECT IT. CONTRARY TO REPORTS, THE SALT TALKS ARE NOT IN A "FREEZE", ALTHOUGH CERTAIN ISSUES ARE STILL BEING STUDIED AND WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE NEXT STEP WILL BE. THE MOSCOW TRIALS AND CUBAN ACTIVITY IN AFRICA DO NOT MAKE FOR AN ENCOURAGING ATMOSPHERE BUT WE PERCEIVE A PROFOUND DESIRE ON BOTH SIDES TO ATTAIN A SALT II AGREEMENT. NICOLAE COMMENTED THAT DISPUTES BETWEEN THE US AND THE USSR OVER SUCH QUESTIONS AS WHETHER THE CUBANS ARE OR ARE NOT INVOLVED IN ZAIRE PUT ROMANIA IN A DIFFICULT POSITION. VANCE

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUQMGU/AMEMBASSY ANKARA 0000
AMEMBASSY ATHENS
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 146104

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 146104 ACTION BUCHAREST JUN 08.

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 146104

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PEPR, NATO, CVIS, PARM, HU, CY, GR, TU, UR, RO

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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Message Attributes

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